Vastly Improving Productivity of Machining Difficult-to-Cut Materials with Extraordinary Cutting Capability Large Vertical CNC Lathe VT1000EX

Okuma Corporation has developed the vertical CNC lathe VT1000EX that achieves extraordinary productivity of machining difficult-to-cut materials. This unit has the highest machining capability in its class due to its highly rigid mechanical configuration so that the cycle time for difficult-to-cut materials is reduced drastically. In addition, the reduction in cycle time means that CO₂ emissions are reduced.

The VT1000EX will provide a new level of productivity to a wide range of markets that have to deal with difficult-to-cut materials. These markets include the energy sector, especially wind power generation which is in the focus of attention with the accelerated movement towards decarbonization, and the aerospace sector which is starting to recover.

Background

Titanium, Inconel, stainless steel, and other difficult-to-cut materials are of high strength and have superior heat and corrosion resistance. As a result, there is an increasing need for these materials in a wide and varied range of markets, including the energy sector centering on wind power generation, the aerospace sector, and the construction machinery sector. However, it has been difficult to increase machining areas and speeds for machining difficult-to-cut materials so that improving productivity has been an issue.

The transition to a decarbonized society in recent years has made it imperative for the entire manufacturing industry to consider production systems that account for the environment. This requires them to reduce CO_2 emissions in the production processes.

Under these circumstances, there is a need for machines that can drastically improve the productivity of machining difficult-to-cut materials with extraordinary machining capability, that can reduce CO_2 emissions in production processes, and that can maintain stable operation over long periods.

Development Goals

The new VT1000EX has been developed under the following concepts to solve the issues directly facing users, such as improving the productivity of machining difficult-to-cut materials and promoting their efforts towards a decarbonized society.

- (1) Extraordinary cutting capability that can drastically improve the productivity of machining difficult-to-cut materials.
- (2) Reduce CO₂ emissions in production processes by drastically reducing cycle times.
- (3) High reliability provides machines that do not break down and can maintain stable operation for long periods.

Features and Technology Developed

- (1) Extraordinary cutting capability that drastically improves the productivity of machining difficult-to-cut materials
 - Cycle time is drastically reduced by ultra-heavy-duty cutting with the greatest machining capability in its class.

Cutting capability of difficult-to-cut materials (Inconel 718): 6.7 mm² (actual value) (2 times that of conventional machines)

Cycle time: 13 min 40 sec \rightarrow 6 min 42 sec (actual value) (51% reduction compared with conventional machines)

(When machining a sample workpiece of Inconel 718 at our company)

- A highly-rigid machine configuration that makes ultra-heavy-duty cutting of difficult-to-cut materials possible.

A new standard spindle with high output and high torque

Maximum output: 55 kW (1.8 times that of conventional machines)

Maximum torque: 5,310 N·m (2 times that of conventional machines)

Bearing inner diameter: \$260 mm (1.3 times that of conventional machines)

A wide guide span that provides strong support during ultra-heavy-duty cutting.

X-axis: 1.4 times that of conventional machines

Z-axis: 1.2 times that of conventional machines

We have achieved a larger guide span on a floor area equivalent to that of conventional machines.

- Continuous long-period operation even for machining difficult-to-cut materials is achieved with a standard ATC.

A standard 36-tool magazine allows continuous long-period operation even for machining difficult-to-cut materials that require frequent tool changes.

The tool exchange time is reduced by 30 percent compared with conventional machines so that productivity is improved even more.

(2) CO₂ emissions from the production process are reduced by drastically reducing the cycle time

- Reducing the cycle time (51 percent reduction compared with conventional machines) reduces the power consumption per cycle of roughing.

Power consumption: 4.5 kWh \rightarrow 3.1 kWh (32% reduction compared with conventional machines)

- ATC tool-exchange time reduction (30 percent reduction compared with conventional machines) reduces the annual power consumption.

Power consumption: 95 Wh \rightarrow 68 Wh (28% reduction compared with conventional machines)

Annual CO₂ emissions reduction due to shorter cycle times
15t-CO₂/machine → 10t-CO₂/machine (32% reduction compared with conventional machines)

- (3) High reliability provides machines that do not break down and can maintain stable operation for long periods.
 - An optimized machine construction that prevents the accumulation of chips.

An enlarged chip discharge port (1.5 times that of conventional machines) and stainless steel chute have been adopted.

- Machine-interior chip flusher that facilitates smooth discharge of large chips that are produced by ultraheavy-duty cutting.

Downtime is reduced the machine is not stopped for cleaning.

This makes long-period stable operation possible even for ultra-heavy-duty cutting that produces large chips.

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Item		VT1000EX
Machining capacity	Maximum machining diameter	φ1,000 mm
	Maximum machining height	1,000 mm
	Maximum load weight	2,000 kg (including chuck weight)
Travel	X-axis travel	650 mm
	Z-axis travel	1,000 mm
Spindle	Maximum spindle speed	800 min ⁻¹
	Maximum output	55/45 kW (30 min/continuous)
	Maximum torque	5,310/4,345 N·m (30 min/continuous)
Turret	Turret type	Turret with ATC
	Attached tools	1 (turning only)
Feed speed	X-axis rapid traverse	16 m/min
	Z-axis rapid traverse	16 m/min
ATC	Tool storage	36
	Maximum tool diameter	φ170 mm (w/o adjacent tools: φ290 mm)
	Maximum tool length	500 mm (From the gauge line)
	Maximum tool mass	30 kg
Machine size	Machine height	4,435 mm
	Floor space Width x Depth	$4,317 \times 3,769 \text{ mm}$ (Including the spindle lubrication tank and spindle cooling unit; not including the operation panel)
	Machine weight	19,000 kg (Not including the chuck and ATC magazine weight)